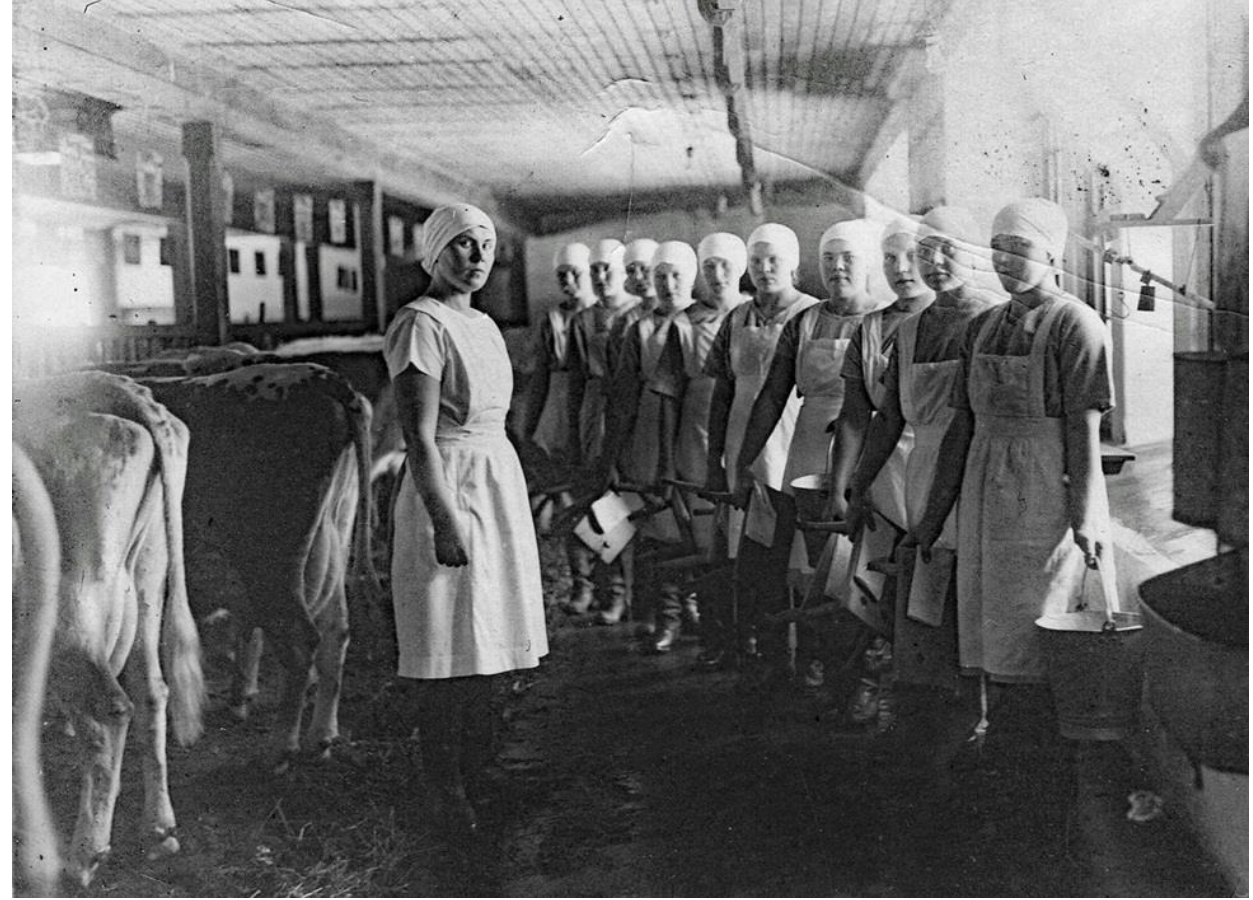


Female work with cow
and milk.

Emerging labour market in
the 19th century

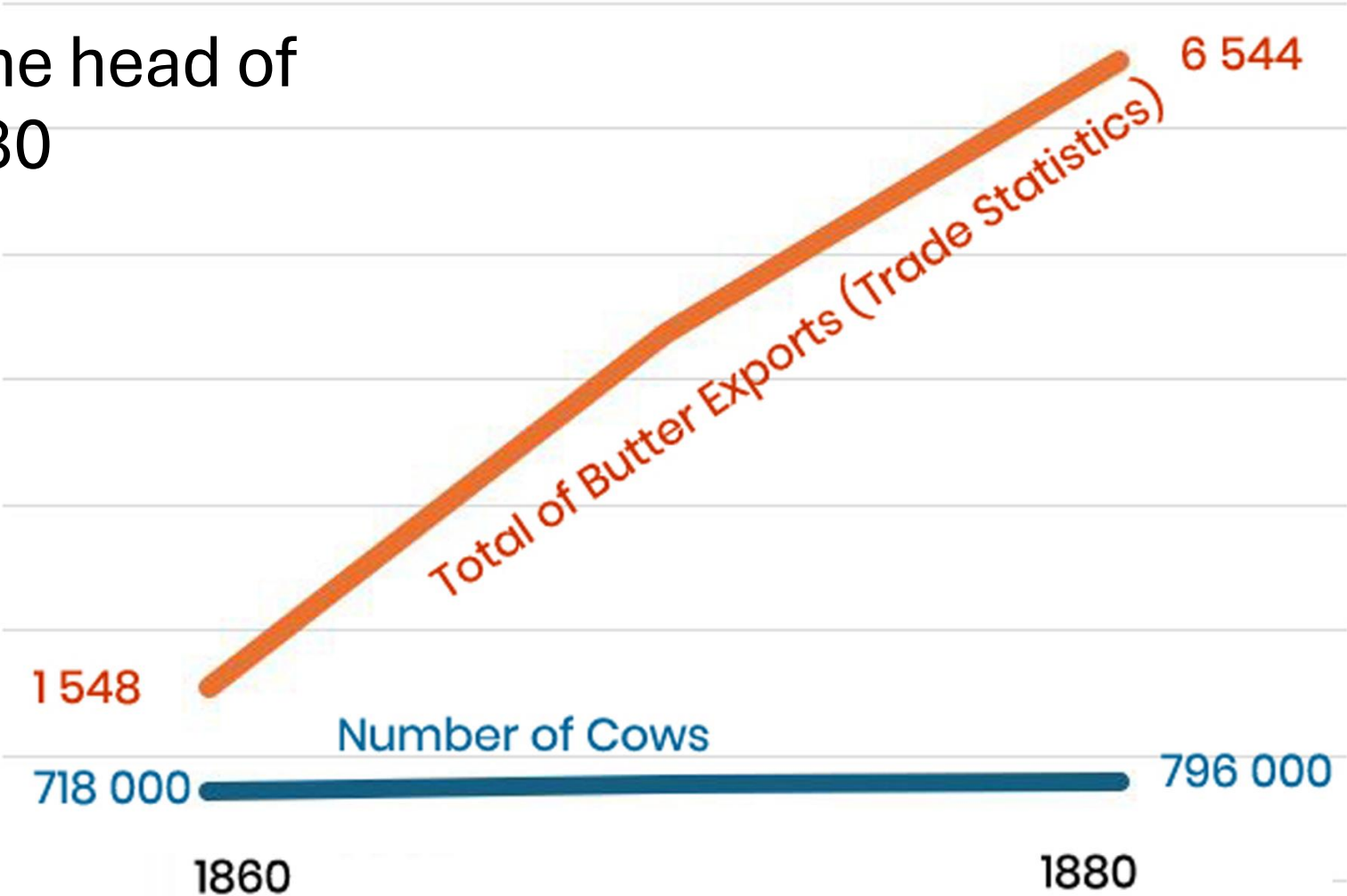


Dairy school, Kurkijoki
1930s, Finna

Katri Karkinen
WEHC Lund 2025

Export of butter and the head of milking cow 1860-1880

Tons of butter exported
and the number of cows
(head) 1860 and 1880 in
Finland (Soininen 1974)



Dairy schools in Finland 1887

Name	Places for Pupils	Number of Cows	Main Market Area
Simananniemi	12	100	St. Petersburg
Järvikylä	12	100	St. Petersburg
Haga	12	100	English
Koivikko	6	40	English
Peltosalmi	8	60	English
Orisberg	12	100	English
Kumogård	12	100	English
Marttila	8	60	English
Myrans	12	100	English
<i>Hovila</i>	10	80	English
Mattila	8	60	English
Pekkala	10	80	English
Klaresund	5	80	English
Ruona	8	60	English
Wiurila	8	60	English
<i>Inkere, moved to Kimito 1882</i>	3	57	English
Together	146	1237	

Data: Grotenfelt 1890

Social position of trainee's father
in the Hovila and Inkere dairy
schools n=65

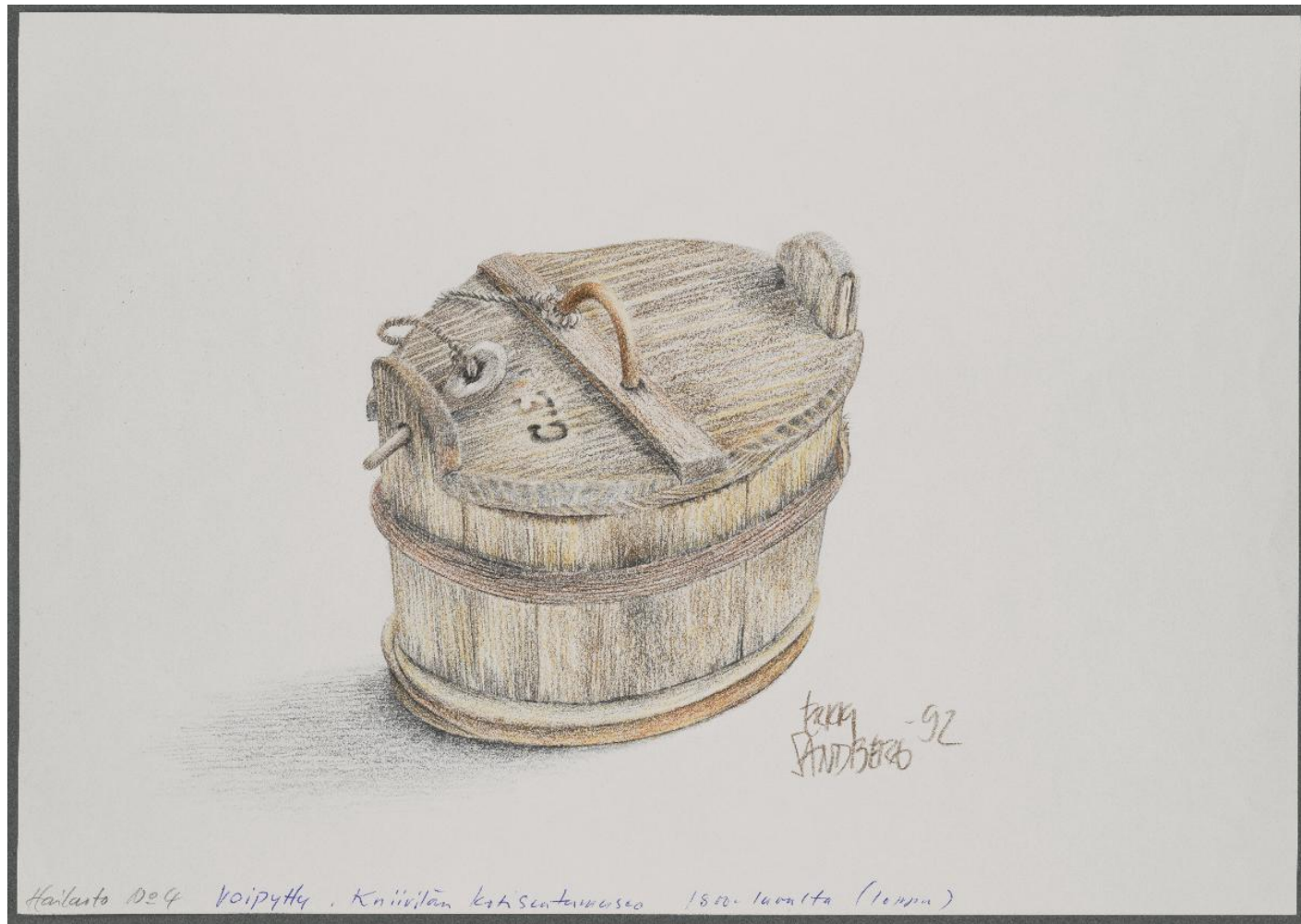
crofter	20
farmer	17
hired man	6
handicraftsman	5
lodger	4
no father	4
crofter's hired man	2
bailiff	2
miller	2
hired man with meal (muonarenki)	1
land renter	1
fortification worker	1

Manual dairy plant

Kumo/Kokemäki dairy
1870s, Finna



PYTTY, Finna



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